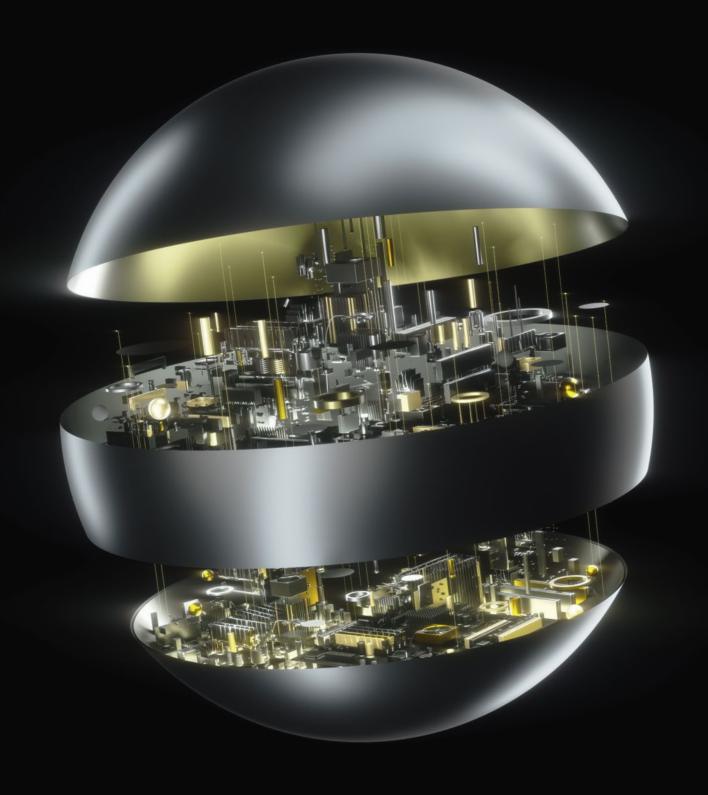


FX. Handled.



Enjoy the convenience of a trusted, comprehensive FX provider that can be counted on to handle all of your currency trading, hedging, and payment needs. Our FX solutions let you focus on returns.

A Reimagined FX Service Designed With You in Mind

FX. Handled. That is the concept at the center of our FX offering. When clients rely on BNY Mellon for their currency trading, hedging, and payments, they enjoy the peace of mind that comes from knowing that they're in safe hands with a highly-rated institution.

We take pride in our team of more than 150 talented currency specialists who bring decades of FX experience to bear.

We operate cutting-edge technologies that accommodate a wide variety of trading preferences, from high-touch to self-directed to low-touch and highly programmatic activities.

We boast an illustrious history spanning almost 230 years, combining the tried and tested market knowledge of the oldest bank in the U.S. with the agility and innovative drive of a start-up.

Our FX offering is not defined by our people, our technology, or our history: it is defined by you, our clients. Providing a superior client experience is paramount for us, delivering FX with speed, reliability, and precision while offering you access to a unique liquidity pool in which to execute your currency strategy.

In the following pages, you'll learn about our updated and enhanced services, which are the direct result of your feedback and collaboration. In short, you spoke and we listened.

Many thanks,

Jason Vitale

Global Head of FX, Fixed Income and Equities

Your Complete Solution



Why Choose BNY Mellon for FX?

As the world's largest custodian, we have a distinct perspective on foreign exchange and can provide you access to a liquidity pool and community of trading counterparties that are unique among FX liquidity providers.

It's this singular positioning and insight, along with decades spent helping clients navigate the global markets, that enable us to better meet your FX requirements. But what else sets BNY Mellon apart from the competition?

OUR TRUST AND TRANSPARENCY

Our unrelenting client focus, transparent execution, and passion to deliver for you are the reasons that BNY Mellon's client franchise is one of the most trusted in financial markets.

OUR ROBUST CREDIT RATING

We define the notion of financial stability. As the world's largest custodian, BNY Mellon boasts a credit rating that is among the highest in the financial services industry.

OUR COMPREHENSIVE FX SERVICE

We're equipped to provide all the FX trading, hedging, and payments services you are likely to need, whether high-touch or programmatic, and with the benefit of a cost-efficient and integrated workflow.

OUR CONNECTIVITY

We provide pathways to easy and cost-effective trading, whether through leading third-party platforms or our own e-trading engine. We're also committed to providing open access, and utilizing APIs and other technologies to enable you to connect with us in the manner that best suits you.

OUR INSIGHTS AND ANALYSIS

Maintaining an edge in FX requires having the full picture of what is happening in the markets. BNY Mellon's seasoned FX experts draw on iFlow—our unique perspective at the center of global markets—to inform their analysis and commentary for you.

1. FX Sales & Trading

Easy-to-apply trading tools allow you to manage your currency risk with ease. We've also been investing to make our best-in-class product offering even better.

Our FX teams are based in all major financial centers and available around the clock, 24/5. Whether or not you custody with BNY Mellon, our team provides you with advanced and competitive services designed to meet your FX demands, regardless of whether you are a financial institution, a buy-side firm, an institutional investor, or a corporate client.

INTERACT WITH US ELECTRONICALLY

Our electronic FX offering centers on giving you the flexibility and choice in how you trade currencies.

You can connect with us through our e-trading platform or via third-party platforms such as Bloomberg, FxAll, EBS Direct, and Spark, into all of which BNY Mellon is seamlessly integrated.

We also support a range of order management systems and APIs in order to accommodate your preferred connectivity model.

SPEAK TO US IN PERSON

Not every trade is best conducted electronically. As such, the ability to pick up the phone and reach a BNY Mellon FX Specialist remains an important concern for many clients—not least during volatile markets when liquidity can become patchy.

If you have specialized trading requirements, are seeking to trade a more customized or less liquid instrument, or simply want to speak to somebody in person during turbulent markets—our team is standing by to help.

FX Algos Within our deep and unit

Within our deep and unique FX liquidity pool, we offer a suite of sophisticated algorithmic strategies. Our FX algo toolkit enables you to express your preferences using low-touch, programmatic trading strategies that have the potential to help you manage your portfolio.



FLOAT

Floats with the market – passively post and repeg orders based on current pricing levels and trading activity.



TWAP

Executes by posting evenly distributed orders over a user defined time horizon.



TIMESLICER

Based on TWAP, adheres rigidly to the schedule, only taking liquidity, not placing resting orders.



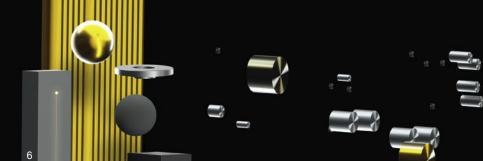
VWAP

Executes orders that are distributed and posted based on historic volumes and real-time variables over a user defined time horizon.



POV

Executes orders based on historical volume averages. Trajectory is drawn by targeting a specific fraction of historical volume. User will define the participation rate via the target volume percentage.



2. FX Program Trading

Even for the most active participants in currency markets, FX trading and hedging may not be central to your day-to-day activities. Nonetheless, cross-border payments and currency exchanges may still be an important part of your business, even if not a core competency.

In such circumstances, our FX Program Trading desk is here to help. We provide transparent, rules-based currency program execution that frees you to focus on your primary business goals.

Our FX Program Trading unit is also segregated from our FX Sales & Trading business.

AUTOMATION COMBINED WITH CUSTOMIZATION

Our extensive suite of automated FX trading programs execute your orders in systematic fashion, but also hand you the ability to determine key elements of how our program operates, enabling you to execute in the manner you require.

All of our programs benefit from intraday reporting, which gives you more visibility into your order status, micro-timestamping on your transactions so you know precisely when your trade was executed, and TCA compatibility to enable you to independently evaluate our prices.

We also offer seamless integration into your order management system of choice and access to cutting-edge APIs that enable you to transact according to your preferences.

You also have access to Large Order Execution capabilities, which enable you to take advantage of programmatic algorithmic execution methods for orders over a certain size threshold.

OUR PROGRAMS

Session Range

Trading FX in the session range program is useful if you're executing transactions throughout the day. This program calculates one rate per session by considering the market range over a predefined trading period.

Defined Spread

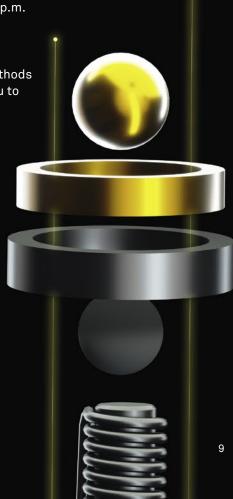
Some clients might prefer a more tailored approach to the execution of their FX trades. The Defined Spread program enables you to arrange up to 12 predetermined, independent pricing times throughout a trading day—giving you the opportunity to execute at a range of prices across the session.

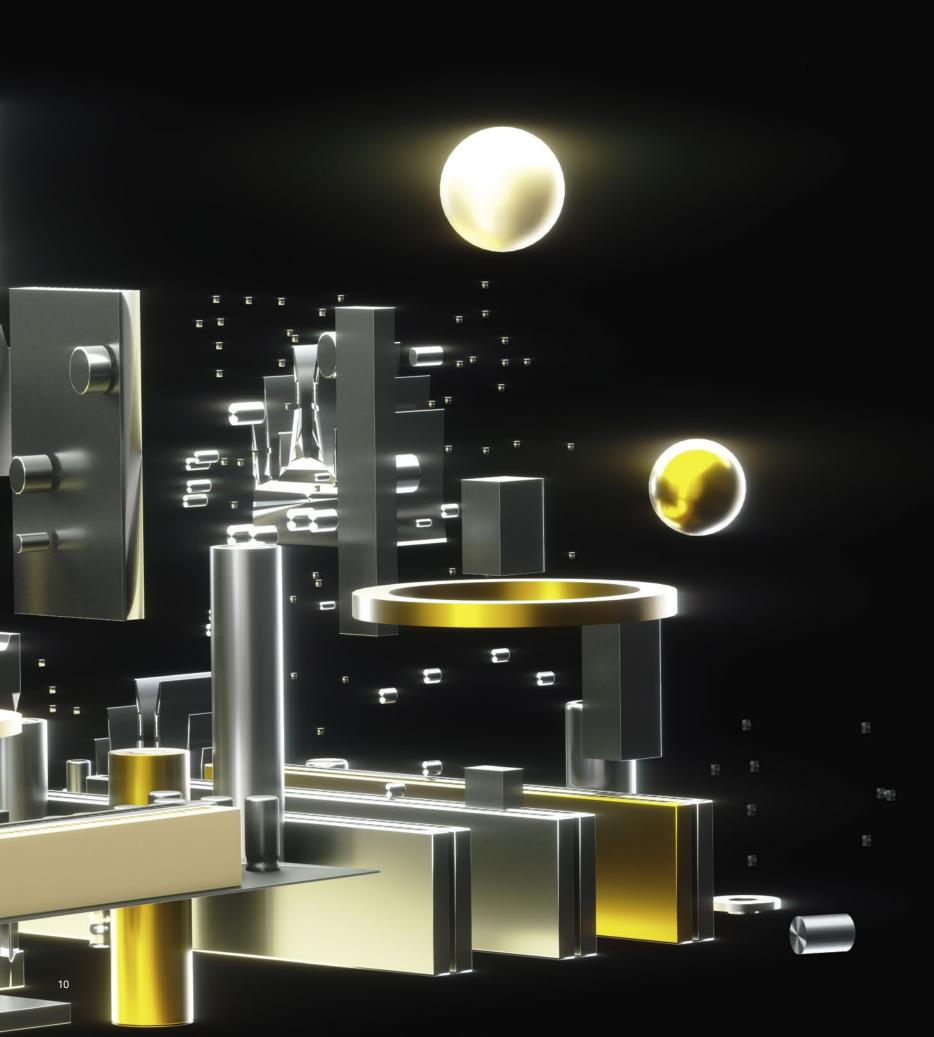
Benchmark

Our most flexible FX pricing program, Benchmark allows participants to select the timing of their FX execution at independent fixings or at any hour throughout the trading day between 3 a.m. and 9 p.m. London time.

NEW: Large Order Execution

You can now access programmatic algorithmic execution methods for orders over a certain size. This new capability enables you to design elements of your standing orders.





3. FX Platforms

Our FX Platforms go beyond our suite of currency trading tools, offering you a broader range of integrated services. If you wish to follow sophisticated FX hedging strategies, need to facilitate overseas payments, or seek additional liquidity, then our rules-based FX Platforms are for you.

FX OVERLAY

Hedging FX is a risk management necessity for investment managers and asset owners. Whatever your hedging needs, our seasoned team of product specialists can create tailored overlay solutions that precisely match your specific requirements.¹

With \$100 billion of currency risk hedged assets under administration, our FX overlay solutions are designed to improve tracking efficiency, reduce operational risk, and provide full visibility into your execution, under a defined set of client determined rules.

We perform your FX overlay strategy, executing hedges, adjustments, and rolls—all in an efficient and consolidated manner. Plus, FX overlay comes with comprehensive reporting to ensure full transparency into how you are being hedged.

We offer two principal FX overlay programs:

Share Class Hedging

This program supports the distribution of your funds to investors around the globe, while insulating them from excessive currency volatility. The program is designed to reduce exchange rate fluctuations from one base currency to another, or to a basket of currencies.

Portfolio Overlay Hedging

Supports mitigation—in whole or in part—of your FX exposure, either within a single portfolio or by hedging against currency risk in an aggregated holding made up of several portfolios.



FX PAYMENTS The ability to make efficient and cost-effective cross-border payments is essential for businesses operating in a global marketplace. That's why it is important to partner with a bank network that can securely process your cross-border FX payment activity. FX Payments enables you to complete transactions in over 160 countries via multiple channels, leveraging BNY Mellon's extensive global payments infrastructure and local market expertise. Our service also helps to eliminate requirements to maintain accounts in local markets and allows you to fully integrate our quotes into your internal systems via APIs for even greater transparency into your FX rate.

Key Service Features

- Eliminate the need to maintain local currency accounts
- Initiate payments directly from your account to pay beneficiaries globally
- Send payments in over 120 currencies
- Receive support from our local client services teams

If you want a choice of payment options and more, we provide:

- Direct channels, including SWIFT, FedWire, web, or file uploads
- Negotiated or daily rate options
- Pay by wire, drafts, or low-value clearing systems (iACH)
- 24/5 support

BNY Mellon: The Global Leader in Payments

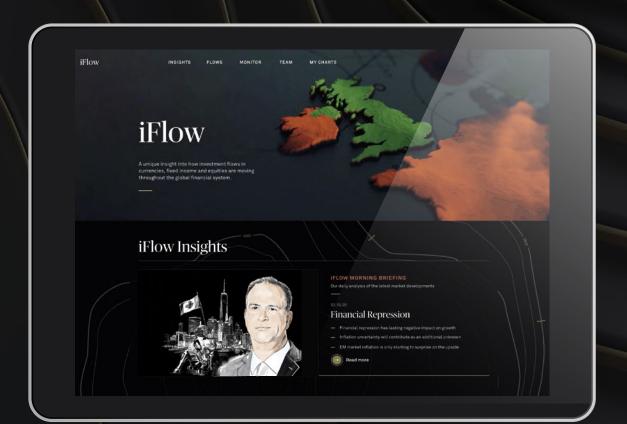
BNY Mellon is at the forefront of the international payments industry. In 2017 we originated the industry's first-ever Real-Time Payment (RTP) on The Clearing House RTP network, and we are now in the process of rolling out our E-Bill and Payments service to U.S. regional banks serving retail consumers.

We are also a leader in cross-border payments, being the first U.S. bank to support the new SWIFT Go functionality for low-value payments in 2021.

The same year, The Banker recognized BNY Mellon with its Transaction Bank of the Year Award in Payments for our pioneering work in RTP.

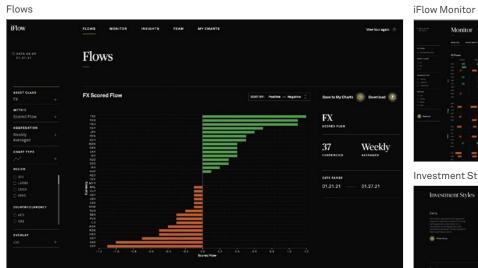
iFlow

Our iFlow platform offers you in-depth market analysis and insight to inform your trading strategies. This intelligence is derived from aggregated and anonymized investor flows in 37 currencies as well as fixed income and equities markets in 31 countries.

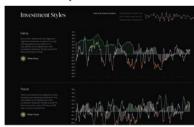


iFlow Global Heat Map









iFlow Insights

These insights can be accessed via our iFlow platform, or they can be conveniently delivered into your inbox each day.

Participants can choose one or all of the following iFlow delivery formats to best suit how you like to receive your market intelligence:



iFLOW MORNING BRIEFING

Delivered at 7 a.m. London time each business day, Morning Briefing delves into developments over the past 24 hours, supported by unique insights drawn from our asset flows—and it looks to the eventsset to drive market behaviors for the trading day ahead.



iFLOW SHORT THOUGHTS

This weekly publication delivers insights from our short-duration fixed income and securities finance specialists, providing you with analysis of developments at the short end of the curve across asset classes—enriched by intelligence from iFlow.



iFLOW MONITOR

Released each business day at 8 a.m. ET, iFlow Monitor gives you an instant visual glimpse of the flow activity recorded over the past week, month, and quarter.



iFLOW WEEKLY

iFlow Weekly examines flows for 37 economies tracked across FX, equities, and fixed income, with insights from our Market Strategy team.



iFLOW MONTHLY

iFlow Monthly is a culmination of all our flow data, combined with analysis from our strategists highlighting the most interesting longer-term investment trends they have been seeing over the past 30 days.



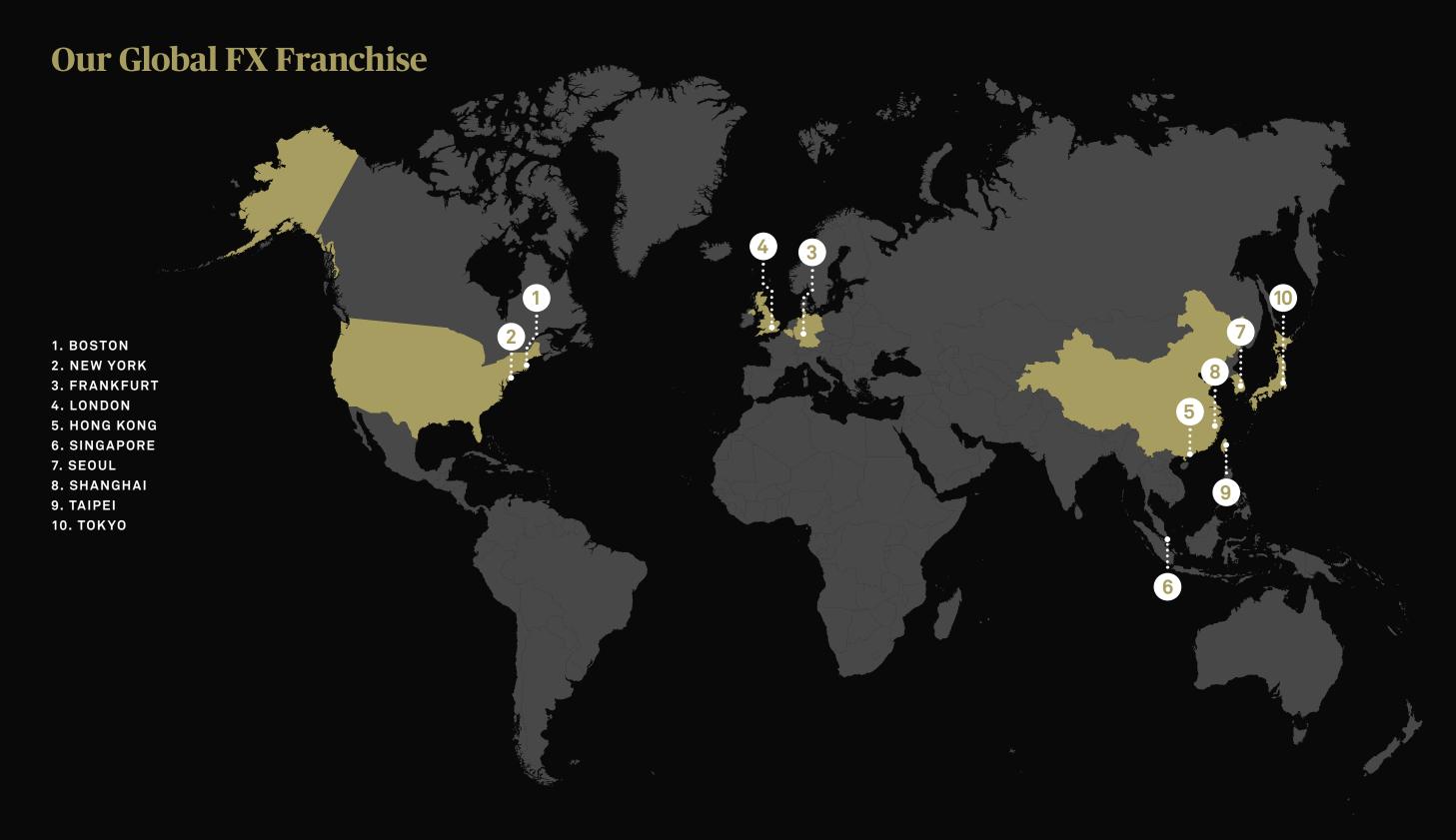
iFLOW LIVE

Our weekly briefing video provides a two-minute overview of the most compelling insights our strategists have been monitoring in the past seven days.



AERIAL VIEW

A field guide for anyone seeking to stay at the cutting edge of market structure, investing, trading, and liquidity, Aerial View not only leverages iFlow but also the perspectives of our clients and industry experts, as well as BNY Mellon's broader position at the center of global financial markets.



FX: Our Experts

We've built a world-class team of seasoned professionals to support your FX needs. So feel free to contact any of our experts with questions about how we can help drive your performance.



Jason VitaleGlobal Head of FX, Fixed Income and Equities

Jason spent much of his career in Europe, where he ran one of the world's largest FX and fixed income franchises. Now based in the U.S., he's driving the development of our new-look FX business.



Paul Matherne

Global Head of FX Trading and Head of FX EMEA

Paul has extensive international experience, having built short-term rates trading desks across EMEA, APAC and now globally. He's client-focused and deeply versed in both FX and fixed income markets.



Yvonne Thom

Head of FX APAC

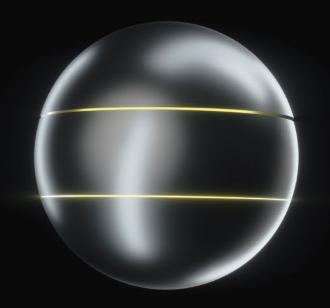
Yvonne brings 23 years of experience and a unique perspective to her role as Head of FX APAC. Having held senior positions at a number of global banks operating in Asia, Yvonne is an invaluable asset in the successful execution of our goals.



Jordan Barnett

Global Head of FX Program Trading, Platforms and Product

Jordan leads our Program Trading business, having previously served as our global head of FX spot trading. He has more than 20 years of experience in FX trading on both the buy and sell side, including seven years as a senior trader at one of the world's largest hedge funds.





Harry Moumdjian
Global Head of FX, Fixed Income and Equities Sales

Harry unifies BNY Mellon's global FX sales teams under his leadership, informed by more than 20 years of FX sales and trading experience at some of Wall Street's largest banks.



Ed McGann
Global Head of FX Platform Sales

A true FX veteran of over 35 years, Ed leads our FX overlay and FX payments businesses, where he brings to bear his more than three decades of experience to service clients.

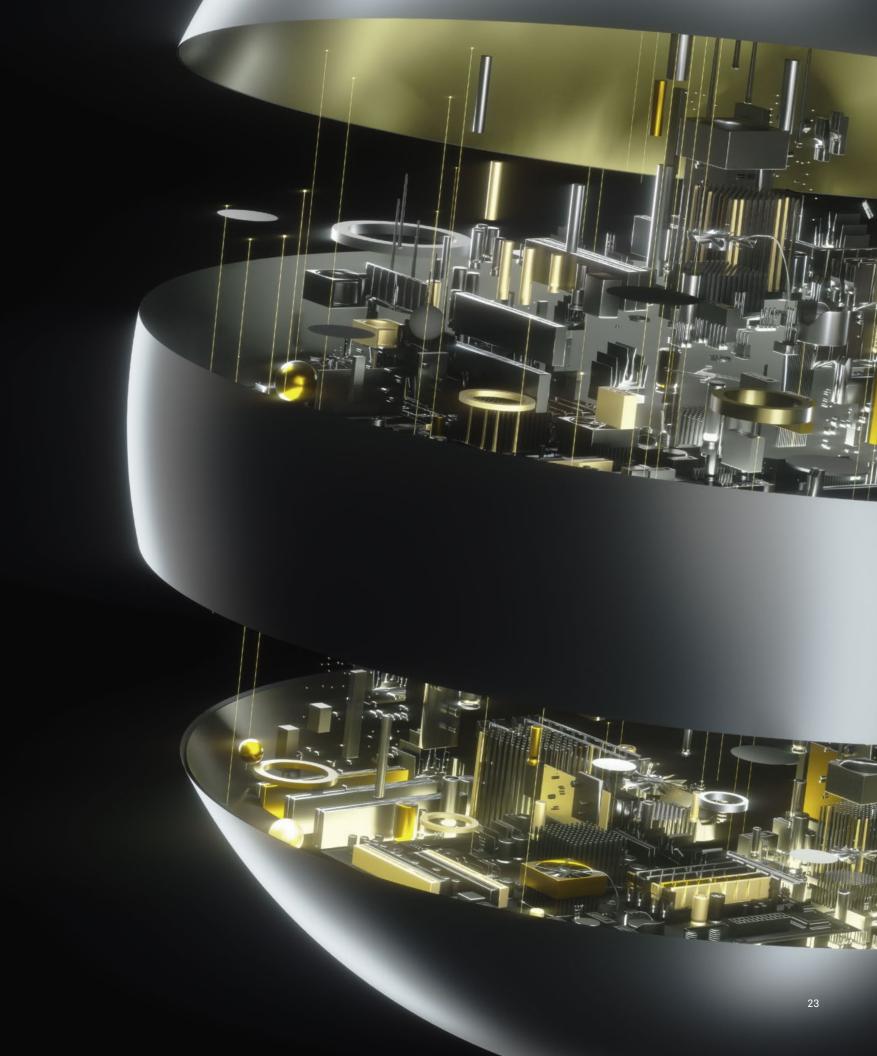


Paresh Shah
Global Chief Operating Officer of FX,
Fixed Income and Equities

Over the past 20 years, Paresh has worked in both FICC and Equities markets. He has extensive experience across Business Development, Strategic Investments, Risk, Governance & Operational Controls, Business Change and Financial Resource Management, in addition to boasting great expertise in driving business strategy and expansion while balancing sustained growth.

FX. Handled.

For more information about our FX offering, please email **FXSolutions@bnymellon.com** or contact your relationship manager.



bnymellon.com

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available from us on request.

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The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV operates in Ireland through its Dublin branch at Riverside II, Sir John Rogerson's Ouay Grand Canal Dock, Dublin 2, D02KV60, Ireland and is registered with the Companies Registration Office in Ireland No. 907126 & with VAT No. IE 9578054E. The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV, Dublin Branch is subject to limited additional regulation by the Central Bank of Ireland at New Wapping Street, North Wall Quay, Dublin D. 907126 & with VAT No. IE 9578054E. The Bank of New York Mellon Sa/NV, Ouslin Branch is subject to limited additional regulation by the Central Bank of Ireland at New Wapping Street, North Wall Quay, Dublin D. 907126 & with VAT No. IE 9578054E. The Bank of Rew York Mellon Sa/NV, Outher Bank of New York N

The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV operates in the Netherlands through its Amsterdam branch at Claude Debussylaan 7, 1082 MC Amsterdam, the Netherlands. The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV, Amsterdam Branch is subject to limited additional supervision by the Dutch Central Bank ("De Nederlandsche Bank" or "DNB") on integrity issues only (registration number 34363596). DNB holds office at Westeinde 1, 1017 ZN Amsterdam, the

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5, 20123 Milano, Italy (registration number 03351).

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New York Mellon, London Branch.

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advisors as you deem necessary.

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